

**Table 359.—Federal support and estimated federal tax expenditures for education, by category: Fiscal years 1965 to 2000**

[In millions of dollars]

Fiscal year	Total on-budget support, off-budget support, and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation	On-budget support <sup>1</sup>					Off-budget support and nonfederal funds generated by federal legislation									Estimated federal tax expenditures for education <sup>9</sup>
		Total	Elementary and secondary	Post-secondary	Other education	Research at educational institutions	Total	Off-budget support	Nonfederal funds							
									Federal Direct Student Loans <sup>2</sup>	Federal Family Education Loans <sup>3</sup>	Perkins Loans <sup>4</sup>	Income Contingent Loans <sup>5</sup>	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnerships Programs <sup>6</sup>	Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants <sup>7</sup>	Work-Study aid <sup>8</sup>	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Current dollars																
1965	\$5,354.7	\$5,331.0	\$1,942.6	\$1,197.5	\$374.7	\$1,816.3	\$23.7	—	—	\$16.1	—	—	—	—	\$7.6	
1970	13,359.1	12,526.5	5,830.4	3,447.7	964.7	2,283.6	832.6	—	\$770.0	21.0	—	—	—	—	41.6	
1975	24,691.5	23,288.1	10,617.2	7,644.0	1,608.5	3,418.4	1,403.4	—	1,233.0	35.7	—	\$20.0	—	114.7	\$8,605.0	
1980	39,349.5	34,493.5	16,027.7	11,115.9	1,548.7	5,801.2	4,856.0	—	4,598.0	31.8	—	76.8	—	149.4	13,320.0	
1985	47,753.4	39,027.9	16,901.3	11,174.4	2,107.6	8,844.6	8,725.5	—	8,467.0	21.4	—	76.0	—	161.1	19,105.0	
1986	48,357.3	39,962.9	17,049.9	11,283.6	2,620.0	9,009.4	8,394.4	—	8,142.0	20.2	—	72.7	—	159.5	20,425.0	
1987	50,724.6	41,194.7	17,535.7	10,300.0	2,820.4	10,538.6	9,529.8	—	9,272.0	20.9	\$0.6	76.0	—	160.4	20,830.0	
1988	54,078.7	43,454.4	18,564.9	10,657.5	2,981.6	11,250.5	10,624.3	—	10,380.0	20.6	0.5	72.8	—	150.4	21,025.0	
1989	59,537.4	48,269.6	19,809.5	13,269.9	3,180.3	12,009.8	11,267.8	—	10,938.0	20.4	0.5	71.9	\$22.0	215.0	17,755.0	
1990	62,811.5	51,624.3	21,984.4	13,650.9	3,383.0	12,606.0	11,187.2	—	10,826.0	15.0	0.5	59.2	48.8	237.7	19,040.0	
1991	70,375.6	57,599.5	25,418.0	14,707.4	3,698.6	13,775.4	12,776.1	—	12,372.0	17.3	0.5	63.5	87.7	235.0	18,995.0	
1992	74,481.1	60,483.1	27,926.9	14,387.4	3,992.0	14,176.9	13,998.0	—	13,568.0	17.3	0.5	72.0	97.2	242.9	19,950.0	
1993	84,741.5	67,740.6	30,834.3	17,844.0	4,107.2	14,955.1	17,000.8	—	16,524.0	29.3	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	21,010.0	
1994	92,781.5	68,254.2	32,304.4	16,177.1	4,483.7	15,289.1	24,527.3	\$813.0	23,214.0	52.7	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	22,630.0	
1995	95,810.8	71,639.5	33,623.8	17,618.1	4,719.7	15,677.9	24,171.2	5,161.0	18,519.0	52.7	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	24,600.0	
1996	96,833.0	71,327.4	34,391.5	15,775.5	4,828.0	16,332.3	25,505.6	8,357.0	16,711.0	31.1	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	26,340.0	
1997	103,259.8	73,731.8	35,478.9	15,959.4	5,021.2	17,272.4	29,528.0	9,838.0	19,163.0	52.7	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	28,125.0	
1998	107,810.5	76,909.2	37,486.2	15,799.6	5,148.5	18,475.0	30,901.3	10,400.1	20,002.5	45.0	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	29,540.0	
1999	113,691.5	83,137.9	39,937.9	17,639.5	5,318.0	20,242.5	30,553.6	9,953.0	20,107.0	33.3	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	31,360.0	
2000 <sup>10</sup>	122,765.0	90,658.9	43,988.0	19,887.0	5,766.8	21,017.1	32,106.1	10,605.0	20,959.0	33.3	—	72.4	184.6	190.5	33,475.0	
Constant fiscal year 2000 dollars <sup>11</sup>																
1965	\$27,742.0	\$27,619.2	\$10,064.2	\$6,204.1	\$1,941.0	\$9,409.9	\$122.8	—	—	\$83.5	—	—	—	—	\$39.4	
1970	55,454.9	51,998.8	24,202.8	14,311.7	4,004.6	9,479.6	3,456.1	—	\$3,196.4	87.1	—	—	—	—	172.7	
1975	71,906.7	67,819.8	30,919.4	22,261.0	4,684.2	9,955.1	4,086.9	—	3,590.7	103.9	—	\$58.2	—	334.0	\$25,059.5	
1980	77,612.4	68,034.5	31,612.8	21,924.8	3,054.7	11,442.2	9,577.9	—	9,069.0	62.7	—	151.5	—	294.7	26,272.2	
1985	70,298.1	57,453.2	24,880.6	16,449.9	3,102.6	13,020.2	12,844.9	—	12,464.3	31.5	—	111.9	—	237.2	28,124.6	
1986	69,515.7	57,448.3	24,510.0	16,220.6	3,766.4	12,951.3	12,067.3	—	11,704.5	29.0	—	104.5	—	229.3	29,361.8	
1987	70,994.5	57,656.5	24,543.1	14,416.0	3,947.5	14,749.9	13,338.0	—	12,977.2	29.2	\$0.8	106.4	—	224.5	29,153.8	
1988	73,378.9	58,962.9	25,190.5	14,461.1	4,045.7	15,265.6	14,416.0	—	14,084.5	28.0	0.6	98.1	—	204.1	31,101.0	
1989	77,800.2	63,076.0	25,886.0	17,340.4	4,155.9	15,693.8	14,724.2	—	14,293.2	26.6	0.7	94.0	\$28.7	281.0	33,201.0	
1990	79,368.2	65,232.1	27,779.3	17,249.2	4,274.8	15,928.9	14,136.1	—	13,679.7	19.0	0.6	74.8	61.7	300.4	34,058.8	
1991	85,333.1	69,841.6	30,820.4	17,833.3	4,484.7	16,703.2	15,491.5	—	15,001.5	21.0	0.6	77.0	106.3	284.9	33,032.2	
1992	87,623.9	71,155.8	32,854.8	16,926.2	4,696.4	16,678.5	16,468.1	—	15,962.2	20.4	0.6	84.7	114.4	285.8	33,470.3	
1993	97,114.1	77,631.1	35,336.3	20,449.3	4,706.9	17,138.6	19,483.1	—	18,936.6	33.5	—	83.0	211.6	218.4	34,077.6	
1994	104,057.4	76,549.3	36,230.4	18,143.1	5,028.6	17,147.2	27,508.1	\$911.8	26,035.3	59.1	—	81.2	207.1	213.7	35,380.3	
1995	105,003.7	78,513.3	36,850.0	19,308.6	5,172.5	17,182.2	26,490.4	5,656.2	20,295.9	57.7	—	69.5	202.3	208.8	36,960.4	
1996	103,746.8	76,420.1	36,847.1	16,901.9	5,172.8	17,498.4	27,326.7	8,953.7	17,904.2	33.3	—	33.6	197.8	204.1	38,220.7	
1997	108,644.4	77,576.6	37,329.0	16,791.6	5,283.0	18,173.0	31,067.8	10,351.0	20,162.3	55.4	—	52.6	194.2	252.2	40,591.6	
1998	112,165.7	80,016.1	39,000.5	16,437.8	5,356.5	19,221.3	32,149.6	10,820.2	20,810.5	46.8	—	26.0	202.1	243.9	43,733.3	
1999	116,318.8	85,059.2	40,860.8	18,047.1	5,440.9	20,710.3	31,259.7	10,183.0	20,571.7	34.1	—	25.6	200.4	244.9	46,223.4	
2000 <sup>10</sup>	122,765.0	90,658.9	43,988.0	19,887.0	5,766.8	21,017.1	32,106.1	10,605.0	20,959.0	33.3	—	50.0	199.7	259.1	49,475.0	

—Not available.

<sup>1</sup> On-budget support includes federal funds for education programs tied to appropriations.

<sup>2</sup> The Federal Direct Student Loan (FDSL) program, renamed the William D. Ford Direct Loan program, provides students with the same benefits they are currently eligible to receive under the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) program but provides loans to students through federal capital rather than through private lenders. This program is an off-budget support program.

<sup>3</sup> Formerly the Guaranteed Student Loan program. New student loans guaranteed by the federal government and disbursed to borrowers.

<sup>4</sup> Student loans created from institutional matching funds (since 1993 1/3 of federal capital contributions). Excludes repayments of outstanding loans.

<sup>5</sup> Student loans created from institutional matching funds (1/9 of the federal contribution). This was a demonstration project that involved only 10 institutions and had unsubsidized interest rates. Program repealed in FY 1992.

<sup>6</sup> Formerly the State Student Incentive Grant program. Provides dollar-for-dollar required state matching contributions. Starting in fiscal year 2000, under \$30.0 million was also dollar-for-dollar required state matching contributions, and over \$30.0 million, the state matching is two-to-one.

<sup>7</sup> Institutions award grants to undergraduate students, and the federal share of such grants may not exceed 75 percent of the total grant.

<sup>8</sup> Employer contributions to student earnings is generally 1/3 of federal allocation.

<sup>9</sup> Losses of tax revenue attributable to provisions of the federal income tax laws that allow a special exclusion, exemption, or deduction from gross income or provide a special credit, preferential rate of tax, or a deferral of tax liability affecting individual or corporate income tax liabilities.

<sup>10</sup> Estimated.

<sup>11</sup> Data adjusted by the federal funds composite deflator prepared by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget.

NOTE: To the extent possible, federal education funds data represent outlays rather than obligations. Some data have been revised from previously published figures. Detail may not sum to totals due to rounding.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education, National Center for Education Statistics, compiled from data appearing in U.S. Office of Management and Budget, *Budget of the U.S. Government, Appendix*, fiscal years 1967 to 2001; National Science Foundation, *Federal Funds for Research and Development*, fiscal years 1965 to 2000; and unpublished data obtained from various federal agencies. (This table was prepared March 2000.)